

(NAAC ACCREDITED 'A GRADE' UNIVERSITY) (Baba Sahib Ambedkar Road, Jammu-180006 (J&K)

Academic Section Email: academicsectionju14@gmail.com

#### **CORRIGENDUM**

Subject	Semester	Course Code /Title	Existing Note for Paper Setting	To be modified for the examinations to be held in the year
				2024, 2025 and 2026
Botany	Semester-V	UMJBOT-504	End semester University Examination (Total Marks:30; syllabus to be covered:	End semester University Examination (Total Marks:40;
		(Major Course) .	100%)	syllabus to be covered: 100%))
		Title Biostatistics)	The questions paper will have 2 section.  Section-I will be compulsory having two question of 3 marks each and spread over	The questions paper will have 2 section.  Section-I will be compulsory having
			the entire theory syllabus (i.e. Units I & II; one from each unit) the questions not exceeding 50 to 70 words.	five question of 2 marks each and spread over the entire syllabus. The questions will be short answer type
		E	Section-H will have four long answer type questions two from each unit, Each question will be of 12 marks. The	having answers not exceeding 50 words.
		;   	candidates will be required of 2 marks each.	Section-II will have six long answer type questions two from each unit.
			Mid semester Assessment (Total Marks: 10; syllabus to be covered upto:	Each question will be of 10 marks. The candidates will be required to
			50%) Ten (10) marks for theory paper in a	answer one question form each unit.
			subject reserved for internal assessment shall have one long answer type question of 6 marks and two short answer type	Mid semester Assessment (Total Marks:10; syllabus to be covered upto:33%)
			questions of 2 marks each.  Practical's (Mandatory)	Ten (10) marks for theory paper in a subject reserved for internal
			Conduct of Practicals is mandatory as per UGC guidelines. These can be undertaken in separate groups of 15-20 students per	assessment shall have one long answer type question of 6 marks and two short answer type questions of 2
			group in addition to theory classes.  Note for distribution of 10 marks in	marks each.
			Practical Examination (based on Unit III)	Conduct of practicals is mandatory as per UGC quidelines. These can be
			Internal Assessment (Total Marks:5)     Daily performance based on practical work done and attendance 5	undertaken in separate groups of 15- 20 students per group in addition to theory classes.
			II. External Assessment (Total Marks:5)	them y estables,
<del>.</del>	ļ		External practical examinations and Viva-voce 5	

As already notified vide notification No. F.Acd/II/24/13698-13739 dated 01.02.2024 in the Syllabi and Courses of Study in the subject of Botany Semester Vth Course no. UM/BOT504 for Four Year Under Graduate Programme as per NEP-2020 and Course no. UM/BOT605, Title-Cytogenetics of Semester-VI also be included in the syllabi.

> Sd/-DEAN ACADEMIC AFFAIRS

No. F. Acd/11/23 / 12895-12919 Dated: 03-12-2024

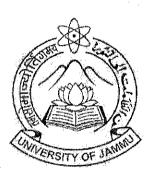
Copy for information and necessary action to:

- 1. HOD/Convener, Board of Studies in Botany
- 2. All members of the Board of Studies
- 3. C 4. to the Controller of Examinations
- 😽 prector, Computer Centre, University of Jammu
- Asst. Registrar (Conf. /Exams. UC/Evaluation.)

  6. Asst. Registrar (Conf. /Exams. UC/Evaluation.)

  6. Asst. Registrar (Conf. /Exams. UC/Evaluation.) Asst. Registrar (Conf. /Exams. UG/Evaluation. Non. Prof.)

# DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY UNIVERSITY OF JAMMU



# CURRICULUM FRAMEWORK FOR FOUR-YEAR UNDER GRADUATE (FYUG) PROGRAM IN BOTANY UNDER CBCS

AS PER

National Education Policy-2020

WITH EFFECT FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2024–25

Approved By:

Board of Studies in Botany

#### DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY, UNIVERSITY OF JAMMU, JAMMU

## Following courses of study are prescribed for 5<sup>th</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup> semesters

### FYUG program in the subject of BOTANY under CBCS as per NEP-2020

SEMESTER	TYPE OF THE COURSE	TITLE OF THE COURSE	COURSE NO.	CREDITS (T-Teaching
FIFTH	MAJOR	PLANT PHYSIOLOGY	UMJBOT501	P-Practical) 4 (3T+1P)
	MAJOR	PLANT BIOCHEMISTRY AND METABOLISM	UMJBOT502	4 (3T+1P)
	MAJOR	REPRODUCTION IN FLOWERING PLANTS	ИМЈВОТ503	4 (3T+1P)
	MAJOR	BIOSTATISTICS	<b>ИМЈВОТ504</b>	2 (1T+1P)
	MINOR	PLANT REPRODUCTION	UMIBOT505	4 (3T+1P)
	SKILL ENHANCEMENT	SUMMER INTERNSHIP	USEBOT506	2 (P)
SIXTH	MAJOR	GENETICS AND CYTOGENETICS	<b>UMJBOT601</b>	4 (3T+1P)
	MAJOR	PLANT BREEDING	<b>UMJBOT602</b>	4 (3T+1P)
	MAJOR	PLANT BIOTECHNOLOGY AND TISSUE CILTURE	UМЈВОТ603	4 (3T+1P)
	MAJOR	SYSTEMATICS AND EVOLUTIONARY BIOLOGY	UMJBOT604	4 (3T+1P)
	MINOR	CYTOGENETICS	UMIBOT605	4 (3T+1P)
SEVENTH	MAJOR	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND RESEARCH ETHICS	UMJBOT701	4 (3T+1P)
	MAJOR	APPLIED MICROBIOLOGY AND PLANT PATHOLOGY	UMJBOT702	4 (3T+1P)
	MAJOR	APPLED BOTANY	UMIBOT703	4 (3T+1P)
	MAJOR	ETHNOBOTANY AND TRADITIONAL KNOWLEDGE	UMJBOT704	4 (3T+1P)
	MINOR	ETHNOBOTANY	UMIBOT705	4 (3T+1P)
EIGHTH (4YR UG	MAJOR	BIOLOGICAL TECHNIQUES AND INSTRUMENTATION	ИМЈВОТ801	4 (3T+1P)
HONOURS)	MAJOR	LATEST DEVELOPMENTS IN PLANT AND MICROBIAL SCIENCES	UMJВОТ802	4 (3T+1P)
	MAJOR	BIOINFORMATICS	UMJВОТ803	4 (3T+1P)
	MAJOR	CONSERVATION AND SUSTAINABILITY	UMJBOT804	4 (3T+1P)
	MINOR	SUSTAINABLE CONSERVATION	UMIBOT805	4 (3T+1P)
EIGHTH	MAJOR	CONSERVATION FOR SUSTAINABILITY	UMIBOT806	4 (3T+1P)
(4YR UG HONOURS	MINOR	SUSTAINABLE CONSERVATION OF NATURE	UMIBOT807	4 (3T+1P)
WITH RESEARCH)	SKILL ENHANCEMENT	RESEARCH PROJECT/ DISSERTATION	USEBOT808	12 (P)



#### UNIVERSITY OF JAMMU

#### Syllabus for FYUG Program in BOTANY

(Under CBCS as per NEP-2020)

UG SEMESTER-V

(Syllabus for the examinations to be held in December 2024, 2025, 2026)

#### **BIOSTATISTICS**

(MAJOR COURSE)

Course No. UMJBOT504

Max. Marks: 50 (External-40, Internal-10)

	Credits	Contact	Units	Examination			
		Hours		Duration	(hours)	Weightage	(Marks)
<u> </u>				Mid-	End-	Mid-	End-
				semester	semester	semester	semester
Theory&	03	30	03	1	021/2	10	40
Practical				į.			

#### Objectives:

The course is designed to educate the students about the collection and interpretation of data and sampling of biological problems and plotting them graphically. An introduction to probability distribution and correlation will help them to understand the relationship of one variable with the other.

#### Course Learning Outcomes:

Students will be able to understand and design biological experiments, analyze and interpret the data.

#### Unit-I: Basics of Biostatistics and Descriptive statistics

- 1.1 Conceptual understanding of statistics, statistical methods and basic principles.
- 1,2 Variables -measurements, functions, limitations and uses of statistics.
- 1.3 Measures of central tendency: mean, median and mode, merits and demerits.
- 1.4 Measures of dispersion: range, quartile deviation, mean deviation, standard deviation, standard error and coefficient of variation.

#### **Unit-II: Relational Statistics**

- 2.1 Introduction to probability distributions; concept of normal distribution.
- 2.2 Tests of significance: methods of computation and applications of chi square and t-tests.
- 2.3 Correlation: concept, types and methods.
- 2.4 Regression: application, similarities and dissimilarities with correlation.

#### Unit-III: Practicals

- 3.1 Tabulation of secondary data, and construction of histograms and frequency polygons
- 3.2 Calculation of mean, mode, median, standard deviation and coefficient of variation.
- 3.3 t-test and chi square test.
- 3.4 Correlation and regression analysis.



## UNIVERSITY OF JAMMU Syllabus for FYUG Program in BOTANY (Under CBCS as per NEP-2020) UG SEMESTER-V

(Syllabus for the examinations to be held in December 2024, 2025, 2026)

### **BIOSTATISTICS** (MAJOR COURSE)

Course No. UMJBOT504

Max. Marks: 50 (External-40, Internal-10)

Note for paper setters

#### End Semester University Examination (Total Marks: 40; syllabus to be covered: 100%)

The question paper will have 2 sections. Section 'I' will be compulsory having five questions of 2 marks each and spread over the entire syllabus. The questions will be short answer type having answers not exceeding 50 words. Section 'II' will have six long answer type questions, two from each unit. Each question will be of 10 marks. The candidates will be required to answer one question from each unit.

#### Mid semester Assessment (Total Marks: 10; syllabus to be covered: upto 33%)

Ten (10) marks for theory paper in a subject reserved for internal assessment shall have one long answer type question of 6 marks and two short answer type questions of 2 marks each. Conduct of practicals is mandatory as per UGC guidelines. These can be undertaken in separate groups of 15-20 students per group in addition to theory classes.

#### Suggested readings:

- 1. Khan and Khanum. (2018). Fundamentals of Biostatistics. 5th rev ed. Ukaaz Publications, Hyderabad.
- 2. Norman, G. R. and Streiner, D. L. (2008) Biostatistics-the Bare Essentials. B C Decker Inc., Hamilton, Canada.
- 3. Sokal, R. R. and Rohlf, F. J. (2001) Biometry-The Principles and Practice of Statistics in Biological Research. W. H. Freeman and Company, New York.
- 4. Senedecor, G. and Cochran, W. (1980) Statistical Methods. 7th Edn. Iowa State University Press.
- 5. Sokal, R. R. and Rohlf, F. J. (1973). An Introduction to Biostatistics. W. H. Freeman and Company, New York. 19.



## UNIVERSITY OF JAMMU Syllabus for FYUG Program in BOTANY (Under CBCS as per NEP-2020)

UG SEMESTER-VI

(Syllabus for the examinations to be held in May 2025, 2026, 2027)

#### **CYTOGENETICS**

(MINOR COURSE)

Course No. UMIBOT605				Max. Marks: 100 (Theory-75, Practical-25)			
	Credits	Contact	Units	Examination Examination			
<u> </u>		Hours		Duration	(hours)	Weightage	(Marks)
				Mid- semester	End- semester	Mid- semester	End- semester
Theory	03	45	I to IV	1½	03	15	60
Practical	Δ1	20	3.7	D D A	01/		

#### D.P., A- Daily Performance and Attendance

#### Objectives:

The course has been devised to acquaint the students with the structural and functional aspects of chromosomes and genes and alterations generally found in these.

Course Learning Outcomes:

The students will be able to prepare mitotic and meiotic slides of different species and differentiate between all stages. By understanding the concepts of transcription, translation and mutation, the students can design their experiments of molecular biology.

#### Unit-I: Mendelian and non-Mendelian inheritance

- 1.1 Mendelism, laws of segregation and independent assortment; allelic and non-allelic interactions.
- 1.2 Linkage and recombination, role of linkage in mapping of genes.
- 1.3 Cytological techniques: classical (karyotypic and meiotic studies based on general staining) and modern (banding and in-situ hybridization).
- 1.4 Chromosomal theory of inheritance: details and evidence.

#### Unit-II: Specialized chromosomes

- 2.1 Lampbrush and Polytene chromosomes: Structure peculiarities and function.
- 2.2 B-chromosomes and Sex chromosomes: Structure and function.
- 2.3 Balanced theory of Sex-determination; Sex-linked inheritance.
- 2.4 Cytoplasmic inheritance; male sterility, Kappa particles.

## UNIVERSITY OF JAMMU Syllabus for FYUG Program in BOTANY (Under CBCS as per NEP-2020) UG SEMESTER-VI

(Syllabus for the examinations to be held in May 2025, 2026, 2027)

### CYTOGENETICS (MINOR COURSE)

#### Course No. UMIBOT605

Max. Marks: 100 (Theory-75, Practical-25)

#### Unit-III: Alterations of the genome.

- 3.1 Structural alterations; types, effect and detection of intra-chromosomal alterations (deletions, duplications and inversions).
- 3.2 Mechanism, effect and detection of inter-chromosomal alterations (translocations).
- 3.3 Euploidy-types, origin and effect with suitable examples (wheat and cotton).
- 3.4 Aneuploidy-types, origin and effect with suitable examples.

#### Unit-IV: Alterations in the basic unit of inheritance

- 4.1 Mutations-types, sources (spontaneous and induced), uses and mechanisms of induction.
- DNA damage and repair mechanisms: Types and brief account of excision repair and recombination repair systems.
- 4.3 Concept and salient features of transposable elements in prokaryotes (IS and Tn).
- 4.4 Concept and salient features of transposable elements in eukaryotes (Ac-Ds).

#### **UNIT-V: Practicals**

- 5.1 Examination of various stages of mitosis and meiosis using appropriate plant material (e.g. onion root tips, onion flower buds).
- 5.2 Preparation of karyotypes from dividing root tip cells and pollen grains.
- 5.3 Cytological examination of special types of chromosomes; lampbrush and polytene chromosomes.
- Working out the laws of inheritance (monohybrid, dihybrid, gene interactions) using seed mixtures.
- Working out the mode of inheritance of linked genes from test cross and/ or  $F_2$  data.
- 5.6 Construction of chromosome maps using three point test cross data.

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## UNIVERSITY OF JAMMU Syllabus for FYUG Program in BOTANY (Under CBCS as per NEP-2020) UG SEMESTER-VI

(Syllabus for the examinations to be held in May 2025, 2026, 2027)

### CYTOGENETICS (MINOR COURSE)

Course No. UMIBOT605 Note for paper setters

Max. Marks: 100 (Theory-75, Practical-25)

Marks

#### End Semester University Examination (Total Marks: 60; syllabus to be covered: 100%)

The question paper will have 2 sections. Section 'I' will be compulsory having four questions of 3 marks each and spread over the entire theory syllabus (i.e. Unit I to IV; one from each unit). The questions will be short answer type having answers not exceeding 50 to 70 words. Section 'II' will have eight long answer type questions, two from each unit. Each question will be of 12 marks. The candidates will be required to answer one question from each unit.

#### Mid semester Assessment (Total Marks: 15; syllabus to be covered upto: 50%)

Fifteen (15) marks for theory paper in a subject reserved for internal assessment shall have one long answer type question of 7 marks and four short answer type questions of 2 marks each.

#### Note for distribution of 25 Marks in Practical Examination (based on Unit V)

**Internal Assessment (Total Marks: 10)** 

#### Practicals (Mandatory)

Conduct of practicals is mandatory as per UGC guidelines. These can be undertaken in separate group of 15-20 students per group in addition to theory classes.

#### Note for distribution of 25 Marks in Practical Examination (based on Unit V)

	Daily performance based on practical work done and attendance	10
II.	External Assessment (Total Marks: 15) External practical examination and Viva-voce	15



## UNIVERSITY OF JAMMU Syllabus for FYUG Program in BOTANY (Under CBCS as per NEP-2020) UG SEMESTER-VI

(Syllabus for the examinations to be held in the years 2024, 2025, 2026)

### CYTOGENETICS (MINOR COURSE)

#### Course No. UMIBOT605

Max. Marks: 100 (Theory-75, Practical-25)

#### Suggested Readings:

- 1. Albert B., Bray, D., Raff, M., Roberts, Kand Watson J. D. (2004). Molecular Biology of Cell. 3<sup>rd</sup> Edn. Garland Science. New York, USA.
- 2. Snustad, D. P. and Simmons, M. J. (2000). Principles of Genetics. John Wiley & sons, Inc. USA
- 3. Lodish, H., Berk, A., Zipursky, S.L., Matsudaria P., Baltimore, D and Darnell, J. (2000). Molecular Cell Biology. 5<sup>th</sup> Edn. W.H. Freeman & Co. New York, USA.
- 4. Atherly, A.G., Girton, J.R. and Mc. Donald, J.F. (1999). The Science of Genetics. Diane Publishing. Co. Fort Worth, USA.
- 5. Gupta, P K. (1999). A Text Book of Cell and Molecular Biology. Rastogi Publications, Meerut, India.
- 6. Russell, P J.(1998). Genetics. The Benjamin Cummings Publishing Co. Inc., USA.
- 7. Kleinsmith, L J. AndKish, V. M. (1995). Principles of Cell and Molecular Biology. 2<sup>nd</sup> Edn. Harper Collins College Publishers, New York, USA.
- 8. Wolfe, S. L. (1993). Molecular and Cell biology. Wadsworth Publishing Co. California, USA.

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