



UNIVERSITY OF JAMMU

(NAAC ACCREDITED 'A' GRADE' UNIVERSITY)
Baba Sahib Ambedkar Road, Jammu-180006 (J&K)

NOTIFICATION (20/July /Adp/23)

It is hereby notified for the information of all concerned that the Vice-Chancellor, in anticipation of the approval of the Academic Council, is pleased to authorize the adoption of the revised Syllabi and Courses of Study in the subject of **English and English Literature** for semesters I and IV under the **(Non-CBCS Scheme)** (as given in the Annexure) at the Undergraduate level for the Candidates of DDE for the examinations to be held in the years indicated against each semester as under:-

| Subject | Semester | Course Code | For the examinations to be held in the year | % of Change |
|--------------------|--------------|-------------|---|---------------|
| English | Semester-I | AA-101 | Dec.2021, 2022 and 2023 | More than 25% |
| | Semester-II | AA-201 | May 2022, 2023 and 2024 | More than 25% |
| | Semester-III | AA-301 | Dec. 2022, 2023 and 2024 | More than 25% |
| | Semester-IV | AA-401 | May 2023, 2024 and 2025 | No Change |
| English Literature | Semester-I | EL-101 | Dec.2021, 2022 and 2023 | More than 25% |
| | Semester-II | EL-201 | May 2022, 2023 and 2024 | More than 25% |
| | Semester-III | EL-301 | Dec. 2022, 2023 and 2024 | More than 25% |
| | Semester-IV | EL-401 | May 2023, 2024 and 2025 | More than 25% |

The Syllabi of the courses is available on the University website: www.jammuuniversity.ac.in.

Sd/-
DEAN ACADEMIC AFFAIRS

No. F.Acd/II/20/1586-1598
Dated: 7-8-2020

Copy to:

1. Dean, Faculty of Arts
2. Director, Directorate of Distance Education, University of Jammu
3. HOD/Convener, Board of Studies in English
4. Course Coordinator in English, DDE
5. All members of the Board of Studies
6. C.A. to the Controller of Examinations
7. Director, Computer Centre, University of Jammu
8. Asst. Registrar (Conf. /Exams. UG/Exams. U.G. DDE)
9. Incharge University Website for necessary action please

Sumitasharma
Deputy Registrar (Academic)

9/7 *29/7* *29/07*
29/7/2020

*Detailed Syllabus of General English under NON-CBCS at UG level for
the Examination to be held in Dec. 2021, 2022, 2023.
Semester I*

Course Title: General English

Course Code: AA-101

Credits: 6

M.M: 100

Semester End Examination: 80

Internal Assessment:20

Duration of Exam: 3hrs

SYLLABUS

Objective: The objective of this paper is to enable the learner to communicate effectively and appropriately in real life situation, to use English effectively for study purpose across the curriculum, to develop interest in and appreciation of Literature, to develop and integrate the use of the four language skills i.e. Reading, Listening, Speaking and Writing, and to revise and reinforce structure already learnt.

Unit I: Prose

- R. K. Narayan: Toasted English
- Charles Lamb: Dream Children: A Reverie
- Shashi Tharoor: Freedom of the Press
- Abdul Kalam: Wings of Fire

UnitII: Poetry

- Rabindranath Tagore- Leave this Chanting.
- Rudyard Kipling- *If*.
- William Wordsworth: The World is too Much With Us
- Karan Singh: Adventurer

Unit III: Short Stories

- O' Henry: The Last Leaf
- Munshi Premchand: Child
- Chhatrapal: *Cheta* (in translation)

Unit IV: Reading, Writing and Speaking Skills

- Comprehension of unseen passage.
- Consonant and Vowel Sounds

Merita Sethi

*Detailed Syllabus of General English under NON-CBCS at UG level for
the Examination to be held in Dec. 2021, 2022, 2023.*

Semester I

Course Title: General English

Course Code: AA-101

Unit V: Applied Grammar

- Subject – Verb Agreement
- Antonym & Synonym

Mode of Examination

Internal Assessment Test: (20 Marks)

Two Written Assignments of 10 marks each shall be given.

External End Semester University Examination:

Section-A

This section will cover units I to III and will have three long answer type questions for 10 marks each with internal choice. The prescribed word limit will be 250-300 words.

Section-B

This section will cover units I to III and will have five short answer questions. The candidates will be required to attempt any three. Each question will be for 6 marks and the prescribed word limit will be 60-80 words.

Section-C

This section will have two questions of 16 marks each.

The first question will have two parts. The first would deal with comprehension of unseen passage and will carry 10 Marks.

Manika Sethi

Detailed Syllabus of General English under NON-CBCS at UG level for the Examination to be held in Dec. 2021, 2022, 2023.

Semester I

Course Title: General English

Course Code: AA-101

The second part will examine the candidate's knowledge of consonant and vowel sounds and monosyllabic words from within the unseen passage through identifying the sounds of the underlined alphabets of the word and carry 6 marks. The examiner will give 10 words out of which 6 are to be solved.

The second question will also have two parts and will be set from the prescribed text book. The first part will have 15 sentences on subject and verb agreement out of which 10 are to be attempted. This will carry 10 marks. The second part will have 10 questions on Antonyms and Synonyms out of which 6 are to be attempted. This will carry 6 marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. *The Pierian Spring*. Orient Black Swan.
2. *The Writerly Life: Selected Non-Fiction: R. K. Narayan*. Edited by S. Krishnan. Viking, 2001.
3. *Critical Essays by Charles Lamb (1914)*. Kesinger Publishing, 2010.
4. *Cambridge Pronouncing Dictionary by Daniel Jones*.

Monika Sethi

Detailed Syllabus of General English under NON-CBCS at UG level for the Examination to be held in May 2022, 2023, 2024.

Semester II

Title: General English

Course Code: AA-201

Credits: 6

M.M: 100

Semester End Examination: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Duration of Exam: 3hrs

SYLLABUS

Unit-I: Prose

- J C Hill: Good Manners
- Joseph Addison: On the Whims of Lottery Adventurers
- M. K. Gandhi: Playing the English Gentleman
- Vinobha Bhave: The Task of Education

Unit-II: Poetry

- William Shakespeare: My Mistress' Eyes are Nothing Like the Sun
- Emily Dickinson: Success is Counted Sweetest
- John Keats: Ode to Autumn
- Lal Ded: Vakh No. 118-121 (Ranjit Hoskote's Translation)

Unit-III: Short Stories

- Ruskin Bond: The King and the Tree Goddess
- Shashi Deshpande: The Beloved Charioteer

Unit- IV: Reading, Writing & Speaking Skills

- a. Paragraph Writing
- b. Syllables and word stress, Disyllabic and Tri-syllabic words

Unit-V: Applied Grammar

- a. Tenses
- b. Word formation (e.g. noun to verb, adjective, adverb etc.)

4

Manika Selli

Detailed Syllabus of General English under NON-CBCS at UG level for the Examination to be held in May 2022, 2023, 2024.

Semester II

Title: General English

Course Code: AA-201

Mode of Examination

Internal Assessment Test: (20 Marks)

Two Written Assignments of 10 marks each shall be given.

External End Semester University Examination:

Section-A

This section will cover units I to III and will have three long answer type questions for 10 marks each with internal choice. The prescribed word limit will be 250-300 words.

Section-B

This section will cover units I to III and will have five short answer questions. The candidates will be required to attempt any three. Each question will be for 6 marks and the prescribed word limit will be 60-80 words.

Section-C

This section will have two questions of 6 marks each.

The first question will have two parts.

In the first part outline of a passage with internal choice will be given which is to be developed by the students into a meaningful paragraph of 100 words. This will carry 10 marks.

The second part will examine the candidate's knowledge of sounds Syllables and word stress, and Disyllabic and Tri-syllabic words by indentifying the sounds of the underlined alphabets of the word and carry 6 marks. The examiner will give 10 words out of which 6 are to be solved.

Manika Sethi

Detailed Syllabus of General English under NON-CBCS at UG level for the Examination to be held in May 2022, 2023, 2024.

Semester II

Title: General English Course Code:AA-201

The second question will also have two parts and will be set from the prescribed text book. A running passage will be given with 10 blanks, each having a verb in brackets. Candidates will have to use the appropriate tense form of the given word. This will carry 10 marks. The second part will have 10 Words for the formation of words (e.g. noun to verb, adjective, adverb etc.) out of which 6 are to be attempted. This will carry 6 marks.

Suggested Readings:

1. *The Pierian Spring*. Orient Black Swan.
2. Kurian, Anna. *Texts And Their Worlds - II Literature Of India An Introduction*. Books Foundation, 2006.
3. Bond, Ruskin. *The Road to the Bazaar*. Rupa, 1991.
4. *Cambridge Pronouncing Dictionary* by Daniel Jones.

Manika Saha

Detailed Syllabus of General English under NON CBCS at UG level for the Examination to be held in the Dec. 2022, 2023, 2024.

Semester III

Course Title: General English

Code: AA- 301

Semester End Examination: 80

Credits: 6

Internal Assessment: 20

Duration of Examination:-2½ hrs

Total Marks: 100

SYLLABUS

Unit I: Poetry

1. The Crutches- Bertolt Brecht
2. When I have Fears- John Keats
3. Migrations- Keki Daruwala

Unit II: Short Stories

1. How Much Land Does a Man Need?- Leo Tolstoy
2. The Trail of the Green Blazer- R.K. Narayan

Unit III: One-Act Plays

1. The Monkey's Paw- W.W. Jacobs
2. Riders to the Sea- S.M. Synge

Unit IV: Essays

1. Don't Be Sorry for Yourself- A.S. Cronin
2. Spoken English and Broken English- G.B. Shaw

Unit V: Grammar

1. Change of Voice
2. Direct/Indirect Speech
3. Report Writing

Mode of Examination

Internal Assessment Test: (20 Marks)

Two Written Assignments of 10 marks each shall be given.

External End Semester University Examination:

The paper will be divided into Sections A, B & C.

Section-A

This section will cover units I to IV and will have three long answer type questions of 15 marks. The candidate will attempt any two. The prescribed word limit will be 250- 300 words. **(15x2=30 Marks)**

Section-B

This section will cover units I to IV and will have five short answer questions. The candidates will be required to attempt any four. Each question will be for 7 marks and the prescribed word limit will be 100-110 words. **(7x4=28 Marks)**

Manika Sethi

Detailed Syllabus of General English under NON CBCS at UG level for the Examination to be held in the Dec. 2022, 2023, 2024.

Semester III

Course Title: General English

Code: AA- 301

Section-C: This section will be of 22 marks as per the following division.

1. Change of voice (**5 marks**)
2. Direct/Indirect speech (**7 marks**)
3. Report writing (**10 marks**) with internal choice.

Note to the examiner: Repetition of any component is to be avoided.

Suggested Reading:

1. Sen, Sanghita, Alankrita Mahendra & Priyadarshi Patnaik. Eds. *Communication and Language Skills* Cambridge University Press.
2. Shahnaaz, Tasneem, C. Savitha & Cheryl Rao. Eds. *English and Communication Skills I*. Cambridge University Press.

Merika Selli

**Detailed Syllabus of General English under NON-CBCS at UG level for the
Examination to be held in May 2023, 2024, 2025.**

Semester IV

Course Title: General English

Course Code: AA-401

Semester End Examination:80 Credits:6

Internal Assessment:20

Duration of Examination:-2½ hrs

Total Marks: 100

SYLLABUS

Unit I: Drama

1. G.B. Shaw: *Arms and the Man*

Unit II: Novel

1. Ernest Hemingway: *Old Man and the Sea*

Unit III: Poetry

1. William Shakespeare: Poet, Lover and Lunatic

2. William Blake: The Tyger

Unit IV: Grammar

1. Clauses

2. Transformation of Sentences

Unit V: Writing Skills

Essay Writing

Mode of Examination

Internal Assessment Test: (20 Marks)

Two Written Assignments of 10 marks each shall be given.

External End Semester University Examination:

The paper will be divided into Sections A, B & C.

Section-A

This section will cover units I to III and will have three long answer type questions of 15 marks. The candidate will attempt any two. The prescribed word limit will be 250-300 words. (2x15=30 Marks)

Section-B

This section will cover units I to III and will have five short answer questions out of which one will be a reference to the context type question from Unit I. The candidates will be required to attempt any four. Each question will be for 7 marks and the prescribed word limit will be 100-110 words. (7x4=28 Marks)

Section-C: This section will be of 22 marks as per the following division.

1. Clauses (five out of seven sentences) (5 marks)

2. Transformation of sentences(Seven out of ten sentences) (7 marks)

Manika Sethi

**Detailed Syllabus of General English under NON-CBCS at UG level for the
Examination to be held in May 2023, 2024, 2025.**

Semester IV

Course Title: General English

Course Code: AA-401

3. Essay writing (One out of four topics. Word limit will be 300-350 words.) (10 marks).

Note to the examiner: Repetition of any component is to be avoided.

Suggested Reading:

1. Satran, David. "The Chocolate Cream Soldier and the 'Ghastly Failure' of Bernard Shaw's 'Arms and the Man'" *Shaw* 28 (2008): 11-33. JSTOR.
2. Lee, J. Scott. "Comic Unity in Arms and the Man" *Shaw* 6 (1986): 101-122. JSTOR.
3. Mendelsohn, Michael J. "Bernard Shaw's Soldiers" *The Shaw Review* 13.1 (1970): 29-34. JSTOR.
4. Baker, Carlos. *Hemingway: The Writer as Artist*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1972.
5. Brenner, Gerry. *The Old Man and the Sea: Story of a Common Man*. Boston: Twayne Publishers, 1991.
6. Hurley, C. Harold, ed. *Hemingway's Debt to Baseball in The Old Man and the Sea: A Collection of Critical Readings*. Lewiston, NY: E. Mellen Press, 1992.
7. Sen, Sanghita, Alankrita Mahendra & Priyadarshi Patnaik. Eds. *Communication and Language Skills* Cambridge University Press.

Manika Sethi

Detailed Syllabus of English Literature under NON-CBCS at UG level for the Examination to be held in Dec 2021, 2022, 2023.

Semester I

Course Code: EL-101

Title: English Literature

Credit: 6

Maximum Marks: 100

Semester End Examination: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Duration of Examination: 03 Hrs.

OBJECTIVE: The objective of this paper is to acquaint the learners with the beginnings of English literature and to familiarize them with the figures of speech

& literary terms required to be understood for understanding various literary works prescribed here, especially in poetry, prose and drama.

UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION TO LITERARY TERMS:

Alliteration, Assonance, Comedy, Imagery, Metaphor, Simile, Rhyme, Blank Verse, Meter, Couplet, Prologue, Epilogue, Personification, Soliloquy, Farce, Satire, Irony, Tragedy and Sonnet.

UNIT-II: HISTORY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE: OLD & MIDDLE ENGLISH LITERATURE

- Literature in the Age of Chaucer,
- Literature of the Revival,
- Origin of Drama
- University Wits.

UNIT-III: POETRY

- Chaucer: Selections from Prologue – Characters of Wife of Bath and Monk

UNIT-IV: SONNET

- Development of English Sonnet
- Sir Thomas Wyatt: 'Whose List to Hunt'
- Philip Sydney: O Grammar Rules (Sonnet 63)

Manika Saha

Detailed Syllabus of English Literature under NON-CBCS at UG level for the Examination to be held in Dec 2021, 2022, 2023.

Semester I

Course Code: EL-101

Title: English Literature

UNIT-V: DRAMA

- Nicholas Udall: *Ralph Roister-Doister* (source: Elizabethan Drama.org)

MODE OF EXAMINATION:

Internal Assessment Test: (20 Marks)

Two Written Assignments of 10 marks each shall be given.

External End Semester University Examination:

THIS PAPER WILL BE DIVIDED INTO SECTIONS A, B & C.

SECTION A: MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS

Section A will have 12 MCQs covering all the Units. Students will write the correct answers of any 8 in the answer sheets. (8 X 1=8 MARKS).

SECTION B: SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS

Section B will have short answer questions from Unit I to Unit V. Four out of Five questions will have to be attempted by the students. (4 X 4=16 MARKS)

SECTION C: LONG ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS

Section C will have four long answer type questions from Unit II to Unit V with internal choice from the same unit. Candidate will be required to attempt all in about 250 – 300 words.

(14x4=56 MARKS)

Suggested Readings:

1. History of English Literature by Legouis and Cazamian
2. A Critical History of English Literature Vol-I by David Daiches
3. English Literature by William J. Long

02
Merike Selhi

Detailed Syllabus of English Literature under NON-CBCS at UG level for the Examination to be held in May 2022, 2023, 2024.

Semester-II

Course Code: EL-201

Title: English Literature

Credit: 6

Maximum Marks: 100

Semester End Examination: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Duration of Examination: 03 Hrs.

UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION TO LITERARY TERMS:

Romantic Comedy, Shakespearean Sonnet, Aside, Climax, Anti-climax, Catharsis, Pun, Chorus, Comic relief, Peripeteia, Aphorism, Baroque, Ciceronean Prose Style, Anaphora, Monologue

**UNIT-II: HISTORY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE:
ELIZABETHAN LITERATURE**

- Characteristics of Elizabethan Literature
- Trends in Elizabethan Poetry
- Trends in Elizabethan Prose
- Development of Drama till Shakespeare
- Characteristic of Romantic Comedy.

UNIT-III: PROSE

Bacon: 'Of Studies'

UNIT-IV: POETRY

Spenser: *Prothalamion*

Shakespeare: Sonnet XV

UNIT V: ROMANTIC COMEDY

William Shakespeare: *As You Like It*

MODE OF EXAMINATION:

Internal Assessment Test: (20 Marks)

Two Written Assignments of 10 marks each shall be given.

Monika Sella

Detailed Syllabus of English Literature under NON-CBCS at UG level for the Examination to be held in May 2022, 2023, 2024.

Semester-II

Course Code: EL-201

Title: English Literature

External End Semester University Examination:

THIS PAPER WILL BE DIVIDED INTO SECTIONS A, B & C.

SECTION A: MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS

Question no. 1 will have 12 MCQS covering all the units. Students will write

correct answers of any 8 in the answer sheets..... (8x1=8 marks).

SECTION B: SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS

Section B will have short answer questions from Unit I to Unit V. Four out of Five questions will have to be attempted by the students.

(4 X 4=16 MARKS)

SECTION C: LONG ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS

Section C will have four long answer type questions from Unit II to Unit V with internal choice from the same unit. Candidate will be required to attempt all in about 250 – 300 words.

(14x4=56 MARKS)

Suggested Reading:

1. Boris Ford. *The Age of Shakespeare*. U.S.A. Penguin Books Pvt. Ltd, 1993. H.B. Charlton.
2. *Shakespearean Comedy*. Routledge Kegan and Paul, 1966.
3. Abrams, M.H. and Geoffrey Galt Harpham. *A Glossary of Literary Terms*. 10th ed. Cengage Learning, 2012.

Manika Selti

Detailed Syllabus of English Literature under NON-CBCS at UG level for the Examination to be held in May 2022, 2023, 2024.

Semester-II

Course Code: EL-201

Title: English Literature

4. Spenser, Edmund. *The Complete Poetical Works*, ed. by R. E. Neil Dodge. Boston & New York: Houghton Mifflin Co., 1908;
Bartleby.com, 2010. [www.bartleby.com/153/\[poemnumber\].html](http://www.bartleby.com/153/[poemnumber].html)
5. English Literature by William J. Long
6. *The Penguin Dictionary of Literary Terms and Literary Theory* by J. A. Cuddon
7. *The Elizabethan love sonnet* by J. W. Lever

Pratika Sethi

Syllabus and Courses of studies of English Literature for B.A. under NON-CBCS
for
The Examination to be held in Dec. 2022, 2023 & 2024
Semester III

Title: English Literature

Course Code: EL-301

Section-C: Long Answer type questions

Section C will have four long answer type questions from Unit II to Unit IV with internal choice from within the same unit. Two questions will be asked from Unit –III with internal choice. Candidate will be required to attempt all the four questions in about 250- 300 words. **(14x4=56 Marks)**

Suggested reading:

- 1) Abrams, M. H. & Harpham, Geoffrey. *A Glossary of Literary Terms*. Eleventh Edition, Cengage Learning.
- 2) Jayapalan, N. *History of English Literature*. Atlantic Publishers.
- 3) Trivedi, R. D. *A Compendious History of English Literature*. Vikas Publication house.
- 4) Sherburne, G. and Bond, D. F. *A literary History of England: The Restoration and Eighteenth Century (1660-1789)*. Albert Croll Baugh.
- 5) Hibbard, G.R. *Hamlet by William Shakespeare*. Oxford UP, 1998.
- 6) *John Donne The Flea and Andrew Marvell To His Coy Mistress* by Daniela Schulze. Grin Publishers.
- 7) Flannagan, Roy. *John Milton: A Short Introduction*. Blackwell Publication.
- 8) Virginia Brackett, Virginia. *The Facts on File Companion to British Poetry: 17Th and 18th Centuries*. Infobase publication.

Apurika Sethi

**Syllabus and Courses of studies of English Literature for B.A. under NON-CBCS
for the
Examination to be held in May 2023, 2024 and 2025
Semester IV**

Title: English Literature

Course Code: EL-401

Credit: 6

Maximum Marks: 100

Semester End Examination: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Duration of Examination: 2 ½ hrs

Objective: The objective of this paper is to introduce the students to the main literary developments in England during the Restoration period. The students will be introduced to the emerging genre of prose fiction with reference to its pioneer Aphra Behn. The paper will also make students familiar with Restoration poetry through John Dryden and Restoration comedy through George Etherege.

Unit I: Literary Terms:

Comedy of manners, Malapropism, Maxim, Slapstick, Parody, Repartee, Grotesque, Allegory, Fiction, Novel, Novella, Setting, Character, Tale, Plot, Irony, Narrator & Narration.

Unit II: History of English Literature (1660-1700)

- ❖ Characteristics of Restoration Drama.
- ❖ Precursors and Pioneers of English Prose Fiction.
- ❖ Characteristics of Restoration Poetry.

Unit III: Novel:

Aphra Behn: *Oroonkoo*

Unit IV: Poetry:

John Dryden: *Mac Flecknoe*

V: Drama:

George Etherege : *The Man of Mode*

Mode of Examination

Internal Assessment Test: (20 Marks)

Two Written Assignments of 10 marks each shall be given.

External End Semester University Examination:

The Paper will be divided into Sections A, B & C

Section -A: Multiple Choice Questions

Section A will have 12 MCQs covering all the units. Students will write the correct answers of any 8 question in the answer sheets. **(8x1=8 Marks)**

Section- B: Short answer type questions

Section B will have short answer type questions from Unit I to Unit V. Four out of Five will have to be attempted by the students. **(4x4=16 Marks)**

Section-C: Long Answer type questions

Section C will have four long answer type questions from Unit II to Unit V with internal choice from the same unit. Candidate will be required to attempt all the questions in about 250-300 words. **(14x4=56 Marks)**

***Syllabus and Courses of studies of English Literature for B.A. under NON-CBCS
for the
Examination to be held in May 2023, 2024 and 2025
Semester IV***

Title: English Literature

Course Code: EL-401

Suggested reading:

- 1) Abrams, M. H. & Harpham, Geoffrey. *A Glossary of Literary Terms*. Eleventh Edition, Cengage Learning. Jayapalan, N. *History of English Literature*. Atlantic Publishers.
- 3) Trivedi, R. D. *A Compendious History of English Literature*. Vikas Publication house.
- 4) Sherburne, G. and Bond, D. F. *A literary History of England: The Restoration and Eighteenth Century (1660-1789)*. Albert Croll Baugh.
- 5) Latt, David J. & Monk, Samuel Holt. *John Dryden: A Survey and Bibliography of Critical Studies, 1895-1974*. Minnesota Archive Edition.
- 6) Gibbons, Brain. (1984) Introduction. *Five Restoration Comedies*. New Mermaids ser. London: A & C Black
- 7) Lawrence, Robert G. (1984) Introduction to *The Man of Mode. Restoration Plays*. Everyman Ser. London: J M Dent.
- 8) Brown Loura (1990) *Romance of Empire: Oroonkoo and the Trade in Slaves*. St. Martin's Press: Scholarly and Reference Division, New York.
- 9) Hughes, Derek (2007) *Versions of Blackness: Key Texts on Slavery from the Seventeenth Century*. Cambridge University Press.
- 10) Klein, Martin A. (1983) *Women and Slavery in Africa*. University of Wisconsin Press.

10
Manika Sethi