



UNIVERSITY OF JAMMU

(NAAC ACCREDITED 'A' GRADE' UNIVERSITY)
Baba Sahib Ambedkar Road, Jammu-180006 (J&K)

NOTIFICATION

(22/Jan./Adp/58)

It is hereby notified for the information of all concerned that the Vice-Chancellor, in anticipation of the approval of the Competent Bodies, is pleased to authorize the following:-

- I. introduction of the Master Degree Programme in Philosophy in the University of Jammu from the **Academic Session 2021-22 onwards**; and
- II. adoption of the Eligibility, Syllabi and Courses of Studies in the Subject of **Philosophy** for the Master Degree Programme under the **Choice Based Credit System** in the Main Campus for the examination to be held in the year indicated against each semester as under:-

Subject	Semester	For the examinations to be held in the year
Philosophy	Semester-I	Dec. 2021, 2022 and 2023
	Semester-II	May 2022, 2023 and 2024

The Syllabi of the courses is available on the University website: www.jammuuniversity.ac.in.

Sd/-

DEAN ACADEMIC AFFAIRS

No. F.Acd/II/22/11607-11617
Dated: 12-01-2022

Copy to:

1. Dean, Faculty of Social Sciences
2. Head, Department of Philosophy
3. Convener, Board of Studies in Philosophy
4. Deputy Director, DIQA
5. All members of the Board of Studies
6. C.A. to the Controller of Examinations
7. Asst. Registrar (Conf. /Exams. PG/CDC/Eval. Non. Prof.)
8. Incharge University Website for necessary action please

Sumitasharma
12/01/22
Deputy Registrar (Academic)

SS 12/1/22
Alar 12/01/22
M 12/01/22

DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY
UNIVERSITY OF JAMMU
JAMMU-180006



Eligibility for Admission in M.A Philosophy

Admission to Semester-I of M.A Philosophy, Under Choice Based Credit System, shall be open to a candidate who has passed under graduation examination i.e., B.A/B.SC/BCA/B.Com/B.E/B.A Honours of University of Jammu or an examination recognized as equivalent thereto with not less than 50% marks for general category and 45% for SC/ST category candidates. Most importantly, the candidates with Philosophy as their subject at under graduation level shall be given preference over the rest of the applicants.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Sanjay Kumar'.

(Sanjay Kumar)

Convener BOS (Philosophy)
Head Department of Philosophy
Govt. College for Women Udhampur

A handwritten signature in blue ink, followed by the date '10/11/21'.

A handwritten signature in blue ink, followed by the date '10/11/21'.

UNIVERSITY OF JAMMU, JAMMU

(J&K U.T.)

SYLLABUS OF POST- GRADUATE PROGRAMME

UNDER

CBCS



P.G. DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY

(2021)

Introduction

In common parlance Philosophy is the study of fundamental nature of Reality, Knowledge and Existence. This particular course includes a comprehensive study of Philosophy as a discipline at an advanced level. Precisely, it intends to inculcate a critical and systemic approach and its reliance on reasoned arguments to address general problems concerning matter, existence, knowledge, justice, duty, rule, truth and validity etc. Besides, the course also encompasses the traditional and contemporary aspects of Indian Philosophy, Western Philosophy, Ethics, Kashmir Shaivism and Logic. It aims to fathom new ideas and solution to the problems related to Religion, Society, Environment and Politics.

This course strengthens the basis for higher studies and research in the field. The course contents equips the students for qualifying NET-JRF and others exams in Philosophy. It intends to develop novelty and also renders critical, analytic and interpretative skills amongst the students. As the corollary, the discipline, if studied keenly, gives one an elevated life-world.

General Information about the Programme

1. Name of the program: Post Graduate

2. Duration of the program: Two years (Four Semester)

(a) Minimum duration: Two Years

(b) Maximum duration: As per University Rules

3. Structure of the program:

(a) Number of Core Courses: 72 (24+24+12+12)

(b) Minimum number of Elective Courses to be opted by the student: 24

(c) Minimum number of Open Elective Courses to be opted by student: 08

4. Credits of Courses:

Course	Credit of each Course	Total Number of Courses	Total credits
Core Course	06	12	72
Elective Course	06	04	24
Open Elective/Choice/MOOCs	04	02	08
Total			104

5. Examination Scheme will be as follows:

Semester Examination	Distribution of Marks
First Minor Test	20 Marks
Second Minor Test	20 marks
Major Test	60 Marks
Total	100 Marks per paper

6. Teaching and Examination Method- English and Hindi as per choice.

FIRST SEMESTER

Course No.	Paper Code	Name of Paper	Credits
Core Course	PSPYTC 101	Classical Indian Philosophy-I	06
Core Course	PSPYTC 102	Modern Western Philosophy-I	06
Core Course	PSPYTC 103	Ancient Greek and Medieval Philosophy	06
Core Course	PSPYTC 104	Indian and Western Ethics	06
Total Credits			24

SECOND SEMESTER

Course No.	Paper Code	Name of the Paper	Credits
Core Course-I	PSPYTC-201	Classical Indian Philosophy-II	06
Core Course-II	PSPYTC- 202	Modern Western Philosophy-II	06
Core Course-III	PSPYTC -203	Philosophy of Kashmir Shaivism	06
Core Course-IV	PSPYTC- 204	Introductory Logic	06
Total Credits			24

**M.A. Philosophy under Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) at P.G. Level
(FIRST SEMESTER)
(Examination to be held in the year Dec 2021, 2022, 2023)**

Course Title: Classical Indian Philosophy-I

Course No: PSPYTC 101

Time: 3 Hours

Credits: 06

Total Marks: 100

Major: 60

Minor I: 20

Minor II: 20

Objectives - The objective of this paper is to give an insight into the multi-faceted and all-encompassing character of Indian philosophical thought. It attempts to give the students a comprehensive and critical account of the various aspects of Classical Indian Philosophy.

Unit-1: Indian Metaphysics - I

- 1.1 Concept of Reality – Monist (Advaita Vedanta), Dualist (Samkhya), Pluralist (Jaina and Vaishesika)
- 1.2 Concept of Soul – Charvaka, Jainism, Buddhism
- 1.3 Concept of Soul – Nyaya, Samkhya, Advaita Vedanta

Unit-2: Indian Metaphysics - II

- 2.1 Concept of Causation – Satkaryavada, Asatkaryavada, Pratityasamutpada
- 2.2 Concept of World – Advaita Vedanta, Nyaya-Vaishesika and Buddhism
- 2.3 Concept of Universals – Nyaya and Buddhism

Unit-3: Indian Epistemology - I

- 3.1 Nyaya Classification of Pramanas
- 3.2 Mimamsa Classification of Pramanas
- 3.3 Pramanyavada according to Nyaya and Mimamsa

Unit-4: Indian Epistemology - II

- 4.1 Pratyaksa: Its nature and kinds according to Nyaya
- 4.2 Pratyaksa: Its nature and kinds according to Buddhism
- 4.3 Khyativada and various kinds of Khyatis

Unit-5: Indian Logic

- 5.1 Nyaya views on the concept and classification of Anumana
- 5.2 Nyaya views on the notion of Vyapti
- 5.3 Buddhist views on the concept and classification of Anumana
- 5.4 Buddhist views on the notion of Vyapti

**M.A. Philosophy under Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) at P.G. Level
(FIRST SEMESTER)
(Examination to be held in the year Dec 2021, 2022, 2023)**

Course Title: Classical Indian Philosophy-I
Course No: PSPYTC 101
Time: 3 Hours
Credits: 06

Total Marks: 100
Major: 60
Minor I: 20
Minor II: 20

Notes for Paper setters/examiners:-

A. Unit 1st for 1st Minor test, Max Marks- 20, Time allowed- 1.5 hours.

B. Unit 2nd for 2nd Minor test, Max Marks- 20, Time allowed- 1.5 hours.

C. Unit 3rd, 4th, 5th for Major Test, Max Marks- 60, Time allowed -3 hours, 20% from the Unit 1st and 2nd can be asked as Multiple Choice Questions in Major Test.

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8x2) with 100% choice and short answer type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 comments/observations, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there will be no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8x2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 comments/observations, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there will be no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus. The Major test question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in Minor I and Minor II, and 80% of syllabus not covered in the two minors.

4. From units 1st & 2nd, only Numerical/objective type questions can be asked up to 8 marks.

a) From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8marks each and the candidates will answer 02 out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A and B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each of the two parts.

b) From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 short type questions (containing one mark each) or 02 comments/observations, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Suggested Readings

1. Sharma, C.D.: A Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy
2. Hiriyanna, M.: Outlines of Indian Philosophy
3. Raju, P.T.: Structural Depths of Indian Thought
4. Pandey, S.L.: *Bhartiya Darshan Ka Sarvekshana*
5. Devraj, N.K.: *Bhartiya Darshan*
6. N.P. Tiwari: *Bhartiya Tarkashastra*

**M.A. Philosophy under Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) at P.G. Level
(FIRST SEMESTER)
(Examination to be held in the year Dec 2021, 2022, 2023)**

Course Title: Modern Western Philosophy-I **Total Marks: 100**
Course No: PSPYTC 102 **Major: 60**
Time: 3 Hours **Minor I: 20**
Credits: 06 **Minor II: 20**

Objectives: The course aims to acquaint the students with a historical and critical understanding of the philosophical conceptions, questions, and theories discussed by modern Western philosophers which has gone a long way to shape the ideological contours of the world we live in.

UNIT 1: Concept of Self

- 1.1 Descartes
- 1.2 Hume
- 1.3 Kant

UNIT 2: Concept of Causation

- 2.1 Hume
- 2.2 Kant
- 2.3 Mill

UNIT 3: Concept of Substance

- 3.1 Descartes
- 3.2 Spinoza
- 3.3 Leibniz

UNIT 4: Concept of External World

- 4.1 Locke
- 4.2 Berkeley
- 4.3 Hume

UNIT 5: Concept of Knowledge

- 5.1 The Rationalists
- 5.2 The Empiricists
- 5.3 Kant

**M.A. Philosophy under Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) at P.G. Level
(FIRST SEMESTER)
(Examination to be held in the year Dec 2021, 2022, 2023)**

Course Title: Modern Western Philosophy-I	Total Marks: 100
Course No: PSPYTC 102	Major: 60
Time: 3 Hours	Minor I: 20
Credits: 06	Minor II: 20

Notes for Paper setters/examiners:-

- A. Unit 1st for 1st Minor test, Max Marks- 20, Time allowed- 1.5 hours.**
- B. Unit 2nd for 2nd Minor test, Max Marks- 20, Time allowed- 1.5 hours.**
- C. Unit 3rd , 4th, 5th for Major Test, Max Marks- 60 , Time allowed - 3 hours, 20% from the Unit 1st and 2nd can be asked as Multiple Choice Questions in Major Test.**

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8x2) with 100% choice and short answer type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 comments/observations, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there will be no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8x2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 comments/observations, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there will be no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus. The Major test question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in Minor I and Minor II, and 80% of syllabus not covered in the two minors.

4. From units 1st & 2nd, only Numerical/objective type questions can be asked up to 8 marks.

a) From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8 marks each and the candidates will answer 02 out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A and B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each of the two parts.

b) From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 short type questions (containing one mark each) or 02 comments/observations, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Suggested Readings:

- 1. Antony Flew: An Introduction to Western Philosophy
- 2. A.R. Lacey: Modern Philosophy an Introduction
- 3. Albert Schweigler: Modern Philosophy Descartes to Hegel
- 4. Frank Falckenberg: History of Modern Philosophy
- 5. John Shand: Philosophy and Philosophers

**M.A. Philosophy under Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) at P.G. Level
(FIRST SEMESTER)
(Examination to be held in the year Dec 2021, 2022, 2023)**

Course Title: Ancient Greek and Medieval Philosophy
Course No: PSPYTC 103
Time: 3 Hours
Credits: 06

Total Marks: 100
Major: 60
Minor I: 20
Minor II: 20

Objectives: This course aims to understand the genesis of philosophy among the Greeks and their multiple contributions to all aspects of philosophical thought as we know it. The course makes a chronological journey from the Greeks via the Romans to the Christian philosophers of the medieval era, and ends at the various movements which brought philosophy and culture to the threshold of modernity.

Unit 1: Ancient Greek Philosophy-I

- 1.1 The Problem of Arche (Thales, Anaximander, Anaximenes, Atomists)
- 1.2 Being vs. Becoming (Heraclitus, Parmenides)
- 1.3 Form vs. Matter (Plato, Aristotle)

Unit 2: Ancient Greek Philosophy-II

- 2.1 Relativism (The Sophists)
- 2.2 Dialectical Method (Socrates)
- 2.3 Theory of Knowledge (Plato)

Unit 3: Later Philosophical Doctrines

- 3.1 Skepticism
- 3.2 Stoicism
- 3.3 Epicureanism

Unit 4: Medieval Christian Philosophy

- 4.1 The Problem of Evil (St. Augustine)
- 4.2 The Problem of Faith and Reason (St. Aquinas)
- 4.3 The Problem of Universals (Duns Scotus vs. Ockham)

Unit 5: Precursors to Modernity

- 5.1 Humanism
- 5.2 Renaissance
- 5.3 Scientific Revolution

**M.A. Philosophy under Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) at P.G. Level
(FIRST SEMESTER)
(Examination to be held in the year Dec 2021, 2022, 2023)**

Course Title: Ancient Greek and Medieval Philosophy

Course No: PSPYTC 103

Time: 3 Hours

Credits: 06

Total Marks: 100

Major: 60

Minor I: 20

Minor II: 20

Notes for Paper setters/examiners:-

A. Unit 1st for 1st Minor test, Max Marks- 20, Time allowed- 1.5 hours.

B. Unit 2nd for 2nd Minor test, Max Marks- 20, Time allowed- 1.5 hours.

C. Unit 3rd , 4th, 5th for Major Test, Max Marks- 60 , Time allowed - 3 hours, 20% from the Unit 1st and 2nd can be asked as Multiple Choice Questions in Major Test.

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8x2) with 100% choice and short answer type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 comments/observations, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there will be no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8x2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 comments/observations, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there will be no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus. The Major test question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in Minor I and Minor II, and 80% of syllabus not covered in the two minors.

4. From units 1st & 2nd, only Numerical/objective type questions can be asked up to 8 marks.

a) From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8 marks each and the candidates will answer 02 out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A and B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each of the two parts.

b) From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 short type questions (containing one mark each) or 02 comments/observations, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Suggested Readings:

1. F. Copleston: A History of Philosophy Vols. 1 and 2

2. J. Burnet: Early Greek Philosophy

3. C. Taylor: Routledge History of Philosophy from the Beginning to Plato

4. Joseph W. Koterski: An Introduction to Medieval Philosophy

5. Richard N. Bosley, Martin M. Tweedale: Basic Issues in Medieval Philosophy

6. Maurice De Wulf: Philosophy and Civilization in the middle Ages

**M.A. Philosophy under Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) at P.G. Level
(FIRST SEMESTER)
(Examination to be held in the year Dec 2021, 2022, 2023)**

Course Title: Indian and Western Ethics
Course No: PSPYTC 104
Time: 3 Hours
Credits: 06

Total Marks: 100
Major: 60
Minor I: 20
Minor II: 20

Objectives: The aim of this paper is to provide the students with a broad overview of the ethical conceptions of Indian as well as Western philosophical traditions. The students are expected to comprehend through this course the broad contrasts between meta-ethical and normative ethical perspectives.

Unit 1: Early Indian Ethical Theories

- 1.1 Vedic Conceptions of Rta and Rna
- 1.2 The Law of Karma
- 1.3 Ethics in the Gita: Niskama Karma and Lokasamgraha

Unit 2: Later Indian Ethical Theories

- 2.1 Jaina Ethics: Vratas, Sravakacara and Sramanacara
- 2.2 Buddhist Ethics: Silas and Brahmaviharas
- 2.3 Yoga Ethics: Yama and Niyama

Unit 3: Ethics in Early Western Philosophy

- 3.1 Ethics in Plato
- 3.2 Ethics in Aristotle
- 3.3 Ethics in Epicureanism and Stoicism

Unit 4: Ethics in Later Western Philosophy

- 4.1 Natural Law – St. Thomas Aquinas
- 4.2 Deontological Ethics - Kant
- 4.3 Consequentialist Ethics – The Utilitarians

Unit 5: Modern Ethical Theories

- 5.1 Emotivism
- 5.2 Prescriptivism
- 5.3 Virtue Ethics

**M.A. Philosophy under Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) at P.G. Level
(FIRST SEMESTER)
(Examination to be held in the year Dec 2021, 2022, 2023)**

Course Title: Indian and Western Ethics

Course No: PSPYTC 104

Time: 3 Hours

Credits: 06

Total Marks: 100

Major: 60

Minor I: 20

Minor II: 20

Notes for Paper setters/examiners:-

A. Unit 1st for 1st Minor test, Max Marks- 20, Time allowed- 1.5 hours.

B. Unit 2nd for 2nd Minor test, Max Marks- 20, Time allowed- 1.5 hours.

C. Unit 3rd , 4th, 5th for Major Test, Max Marks- 60 , Time allowed - 3 hours, 20% from the Unit 1st and 2nd can be asked as Multiple Choice Questions in Major Test.

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8x2) with 100% choice and short answer type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 comments/observations, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there will be no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8x2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 comments/observations, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there will be no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus. The Major test question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in Minor I and Minor II, and 80% of syllabus not covered in the two minors.

4. From units 1st & 2nd, only Numerical/objective type questions can be asked up to 8 marks.

a) From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8 marks each and the candidates will answer 02 out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A and B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each of the two parts.

b) From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 short type questions (containing one mark each) or 02 comments/observations, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Suggested Readings:

1. Mary Warnock: Ethics Since 1900
2. R. M. Hare: The Language of Morals
3. C. L. Stevenson - Ethics and Language
4. S. K. Maitra: The Ethics of the Hindus
5. I.C. Sharma: Ethical Philosophers of India

**M.A. Philosophy under Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) at P.G. Level
(SECOND SEMESTER)
(Examination to be held in the year May 2022, 2023, 2024)**

Course Title: Classical Indian Philosophy-II

Course No: PSPYTC 201

Time: 3 Hours

Credits: 06

Total Marks: 100

Major: 60

Minor I: 20

Minor II: 20

Objectives: The objective of this paper is to give a comprehensive and critical account of the various aspects of Classical Indian Philosophy. It attempts to give the students an insight into the multi-faceted and all-encompassing character of Indian philosophical thought.

UNIT 1: Indian Philosophy of Religion - I

- 1.1 Theism in the Vedas
- 1.2 Upanisadic Idea of God
- 1.3 Nyaya Proofs for the Existence of God

UNIT 2: Indian Philosophy of Religion - II

- 2.1 Sankara's Concept of God
- 2.2 Ramanuja's Concept of God
- 2.3 Heterodox Challenges to the Idea of God

UNIT 3: Indian Philosophy of Language

- 3.1 Kinds of Meaning – Abhidha, Laksana, Vyanjana
- 3.2 Conditions for knowing sentence-meaning: akanksa, yogyata, sannidhi, tatparyajnana
- 3.3 Comprehension of sentence-meaning – anvitabhidhanavada and abhihanavayavada

UNIT 4: Indian Philosophies of Life - I

- 4.1 Preyas, Sreyas and Nihisreyas
- 4.2 The concept of Purusartha
- 4.3 Dharma and its Various Types

UNIT 5: Indian Philosophies of Life - II

- 5.1 Patanjali's Astanga Yoga
- 5.2 Jaina Ideal of Triratna
- 5.3 Buddha's Astangika Marga

**M.A. Philosophy under Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) at P.G. Level
(SECOND SEMESTER)
(Examination to be held in the year May 2022, 2023, 2024)**

Course Title: Classical Indian Philosophy-II

Course No: PSPYTC 201

Time: 3 Hours

Credits: 06

Total Marks: 100

Major: 60

Minor I: 20

Minor II: 20

Notes for Paper setters/examiners:-

A. Unit 1st for 1st Minor test, Max Marks- 20, Time allowed- 1.5 hours.

B. Unit 2nd for 2nd Minor test, Max Marks- 20, Time allowed- 1.5 hours.

C. Unit 3rd , 4th, 5th for Major Test, Max Marks- 60 , Time allowed - 3 hours, 20% from the Unit 1st and 2nd can be asked as Multiple Choice Questions in Major Test.

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8x2) with 100% choice and short answer type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 comments/observations, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there will be no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8x2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 comments/observations, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there will be no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus. The Major test question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in Minor I and Minor II, and 80% of syllabus not covered in the two minors.

4. From units 1st & 2nd, only Numerical/objective type questions can be asked up to 8 marks.

a) From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8 marks each and the candidates will answer 02 out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A and B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each of the two parts.

b) From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 short type questions (containing one mark each) or 02 comments/observations, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Suggested Readings:

1. J.N. Mohanty: Classical Indian Philosophy
2. Roy W. Perrett: Indian Philosophy of Religion
3. Bibhu Padhi: Indian Philosophy and Religion A Reader's Guide
4. Hari Mohan Jha: Trends of Linguistic Analysis in Indian Philosophy
5. K. Kunjunni Raja: Indian Theories of Meaning
6. Bhelke S. E. and Gokhale P. P. (eds.), Indian Moral Philosophy: Problems, Concepts and Perspectives

**M.A. Philosophy under Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) at P.G. Level
(SECOND SEMESTER)**

(Examination to be held in the year May 2022, 2023, 2024)

Course Title: Modern Western Philosophy-II

Course No: PSPYTC 202

Time: 3 Hours

Credits: 06

Total Marks: 100

Major: 60

Minor I: 20

Minor II: 20

Objectives: The ideological contours of the world we live in have to a large extent been shaped by modern Western philosophers. The course aims to acquaint the students with a historical and critical understanding of the philosophical conceptions, questions, and theories discussed by prominent modern Western philosophers.

Unit 1: Post-Kantian Philosophy - I

- 1.1 Schopenhauer's Concept of Will
- 1.2 Hegel's Idea of Absolute
- 1.3 Bradley's Notion of Idealism

Unit 2: Post-Kantian Philosophy - II

- 2.1 Kierkegaard's Notion of Individual
- 2.2 Nietzsche's Concept of Perspectivism
- 2.3 Bergson's Idea of Creative Evolution

Unit 3: Existential Philosophy

- 3.1 Freedom (Sartre)
- 3.2 Authenticity (Heidegger)
- 3.3 Absurd (Camus)

Unit 4: Linguistic Philosophy

- 4.1 Frege (Sense vs. Reference)
- 4.2 Russell (Theory of Definite Descriptions)
- 4.3 Early vs. Later Wittgenstein (Theory of Meaning)

Unit 5: American Philosophy

- 5.1 Transcendentalism (Ralph Waldo Emerson)
- 5.2 Pragmatism (William James)
- 5.3 Justice (Rawls vs. Nozick)

**M.A. Philosophy under Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) at P.G. Level
(SECOND SEMESTER)
(Examination to be held in the year May 2022, 2023, 2024)**

Course Title: Modern Western Philosophy-II
Course No: PSPYTC 202
Time: 3 Hours
Credits: 06

Total Marks: 100
Major: 60
Minor I: 20
Minor II: 20

Notes for Paper setters/examiners:-

- A. Unit 1st for 1st Minor test, Max Marks- 20, Time allowed- 1.5 hours.**
- B. Unit 2nd for 2nd Minor test, Max Marks- 20, Time allowed- 1.5 hours.**
- C. Unit 3rd , 4th, 5th for Major Test, Max Marks- 60 , Time allowed - 3 hours, 20% from the Unit 1st and 2nd can be asked as Multiple Choice Questions in Major Test.**

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8x2) with 100% choice and short answer type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 comments/observations, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there will be no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8x2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 comments/observations, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there will be no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus. The Major test question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in Minor I and Minor II, and 80% of syllabus not covered in the two minors.

4. From units 1st & 2nd, only Numerical/objective type questions can be asked up to 8 marks.

a) From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8 marks each and the candidates will answer 02 out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A and B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each of the two parts.

b) From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 short type questions (containing one mark each) or 02 comments/observations, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Suggested Readings:

- 1. Antony Flew: An Introduction to Western Philosophy
- 2. A.R. Lacey: Modern Philosophy an Introduction
- 3. John Shand: Philosophy and Philosophers
- 4. Nancy Stanlick: American Philosophy the Basics
- 5. Roger Scruton: A short history of modern philosophy from Descartes to Wittgenstein

**M.A. Philosophy under Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) at P.G. Level
(SECOND SEMESTER)
(Examination to be held in the year May 2022, 2023, 2024)**

Course Title: Philosophy of Kashmir Shaivism
Course No: PSPYTC 203
Time: 3 Hours
Credits: 06

Total Marks: 100
Major: 60
Minor I: 20
Minor II: 20

Objectives: The aim of the course is to instruct the students in the broad doctrines of Kashmir Shaivism, its philosophy, ethics and meditation. Various aspects of Kashmir Shaivism from its genesis to its structure to its influence shall be dealt within the purview of this course.

Unit 1: History and Literature of Kashmir Shaivism

- 1.1 Origin and Development
- 1.2 Chief Scriptures
- 1.3 Main Philosophers of Kashmir Shaivism

Unit 2: Major Concepts

- 2.1 Metaphysics
- 2.2 Epistemology
- 2.3 Cosmology

Unit 3: Bondage and Liberation

- 3.1 Lakshyas
- 3.2 Malas
- 3.3 Upayas

Unit 4: Aesthetics in Kashmir Shaivism

- 4.1 Swatantryavada and Abhasavada
- 4.2 Maya and Kanchuk
- 4.3 Tattvas

Unit 5: Impact on World Culture

- 5.1 Philosophy
- 5.2 Aesthetics
- 5.3 Mysticism

**M.A. Philosophy under Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) at P.G. Level
(SECOND SEMESTER)
(Examination to be held in the year May 2022, 2023, 2024)**

Course Title: Philosophy of Kashmir Shaivism
Course No: PSPYTC 203
Time: 3 Hours
Credits: 06

Total Marks: 100
Major: 60
Minor I: 20
Minor II: 20

Notes for Paper setters/examiners:-

A. Unit 1st for 1st Minor test, Max Marks- 20, Time allowed- 1.5 hours.

B. Unit 2nd for 2nd Minor test, Max Marks- 20, Time allowed- 1.5 hours.

C. Unit 3rd , 4th, 5th for Major Test, Max Marks- 60 , Time allowed - 3 hours, 20% from the Unit 1st and 2nd can be asked as Multiple Choice Questions in Major Test.

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8x2) with 100% choice and short answer type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 comments/observations, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there will be no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8x2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 comments/observations, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there will be no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus. The Major test question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in Minor I and Minor II, and 80% of syllabus not covered in the two minors.

4. From units 1st & 2nd, only Numerical/objective type questions can be asked up to 8 marks.

a) From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8 marks each and the candidates will answer 02 out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A and B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each of the two parts.

b) From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 short type questions (containing one mark each) or 02 comments/observations, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Suggested Readings:

1. Dyczkowski, Mark S.G. The Doctrine of Fibration: An Analysis of Doctrine and Practices of Kashmir Saivism
2. Mishra, Kamalakar, Kashmir Shaivism: The Central philosophy of Tantrism
3. Pandey, Kanti Chandra. Abhinavagupta. An Historical and Philosophical Study
4. Pandit, Moti Lal. An Introduction to the Philosophy of Trika Saivism
5. Sharma, L. N.: Kashmir Saivism
6. Rastogi, Navjivan: *Kasmira Sivadvayavada Ki Mula Avadharanaen*

**M.A. Philosophy under Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) at P.G. Level
(SECOND SEMESTER)
(Examination to be held in the year May 2022, 2023, 2024)**

Course Title: Introductory Logic
Course No: PSPYTC 204
Time: 3 Hours
Credits: 06

Total Marks: 100
Major: 60
Minor I: 20
Minor II: 20

Objectives: This course aims at cultivating within the students the skills of valid and correct reasoning. It aims at encouraging them to apply critical reasoning in the personal sphere of reading, writing and listening as well as the broader areas of human activity and interaction.

Unit 1: Propositions - I

- 1.1 Definition, Simple and Compound Propositions
- 1.2 Categorical Propositions
- 1.3 Quantity, Quality and Distribution

Unit 2: Propositions - II

- 2.1 Traditional Square of Opposition
- 2.2 Conversion, Obversion, Contraposition
- 2.3 The Problem of Existential Import

Unit 3: Arguments

- 3.1 Definition, Deductive and Inductive Arguments
- 3.2 Truth and Validity
- 3.3 Venn Diagrams

Unit 4: Syllogisms - I

- 4.1 Categorical Syllogism: Definition and Standard Form
- 4.2 Terms of the Syllogism
- 4.3 Mood and Figure of the Syllogism

Unit 5: Syllogisms – II

- 5.1 Syllogistic Rules and Fallacies
- 5.2 Valid Forms of Categorical Syllogism
- 5.3 Disjunctive and Hypothetical Syllogisms

**M.A. Philosophy under Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) at P.G. Level
(SECOND SEMESTER)**

(Examination to be held in the year May 2022, 2023, 2024)

Course Title: Introductory Logic

Course No: PSPYTC 204

Time: 3 Hours

Credits: 06

Total Marks: 100

Major: 60

Minor I: 20

Minor II: 20

Notes for Paper setters/examiners:-

A. Unit 1st for 1st Minor test, Max Marks- 20, Time allowed- 1.5 hours.

B. Unit 2nd for 2nd Minor test, Max Marks- 20, Time allowed- 1.5 hours.

C. Unit 3rd , 4th , 5th for Major Test, Max Marks- 60 , Time allowed - 3 hours, 20% from the Unit 1st and 2nd can be asked as Multiple Choice Questions in Major Test.

1. 1st Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 1. Two long answer type questions (8x2) with 100% choice and short answer type questions (Containing one mark each) or 02 comments/observations, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there will be no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

2. 2nd Minor test will be of 20 marks and questions will be asked from Unit 2nd. Two 4 long answer type questions (8x2) with 100% choice and short answer type Question (Containing one mark each) or 02 comments/observations, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there will be no choice for the candidates as all questions will be compulsory.

3. The Major test will be of 60 Marks. The Examiner will frame question papers from the Units 3rd, 4th & 5th of syllabus. The Major test question paper would cover 20% of the syllabus covered in Minor I and Minor II, and 80% of syllabus not covered in the two minors.

4. From units 1st & 2nd, only Numerical/objective type questions can be asked up to 8 marks.

a) From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 long questions, containing 8 marks each and the candidates will answer 02 out of 04 questions, that can be divided into parts like A and B and question papers can be framed by indicating 4 x 2 and 4 x 2 in each of the two parts.

b) From each unit i.e. 3rd, 4th & 5th, there will be 4 short type questions (containing one mark each) or 02 comments/observations, containing 02 marks each will be asked and there no choice for the candidates as all will be compulsory.

Suggested Readings:

1. Logic: Patrick Hurley

2. Irving Copi and Carl Cohen: Introduction to Logic

3. Terrell, D.B.,: Logic A Modern Introduction to Deductive Reasoning

4. Hughes, G.E. & Londey, D.G.,: The Elements of Formal Logic